

# Financial Statements Introduction

Last Modified on 29/01/2024 4:07 pm AEST



The instructions in this article relate to **Financial Statements**. The icon may be located on your *StrataMax Desktop* or found using the *StrataMax Search*.

---

## Financial Overview

**Financial Statements** are used primarily to provide an overview of all income and expenditure during a particular period of time. It is important to note that StrataMax uses **accrual based accounting** which means income is recognised when it is due (due date of levies) and expenses when the service is provided (invoice is entered). These Statements also reveal the current balances for the Administrative Fund and the Sinking Fund. The purpose of this overview, is to simply provide a general example of how this function operates.

Financial Statements are available in many styles and with various columns of extra information provided. This reports the Balance Sheet and the Statement of Income and Expenditure with page totals and is similar to a Trial Balance.

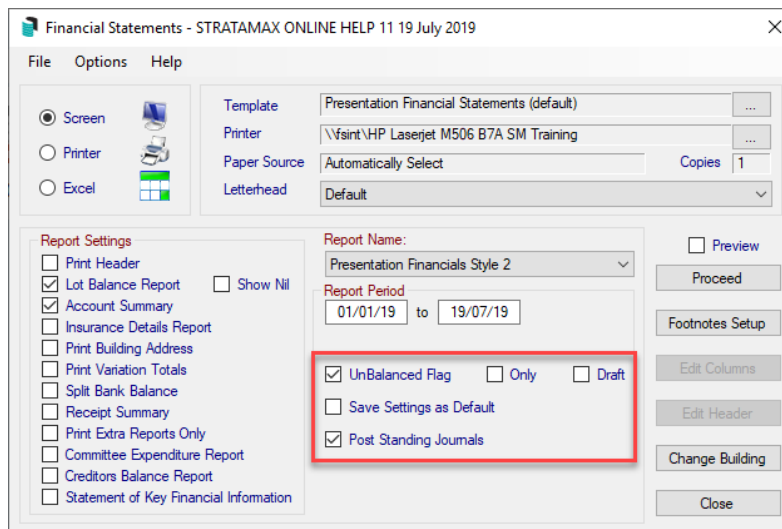
Reports with the word Management in the title will display the internal BCMax general ledger account codes and are intended for internal use within your company. Reports with the word Presentation in the title do not display the BCMax internal general ledger account codes and are designed with an attractive presentation. Presentation reports are intended to be shown to your clients with the option to include your letterhead.

In the Management Financial Statement, account codes are shown along with the account names. In the Presentation Financial Statements, account codes are omitted and the amounts are shown as actual amounts (i.e. a negative amount is prefixed by a minus (-)).

The Financial Statements should be used to check the integrity of balances. The total of all funds (admin, sinking and any other funds) on the Balance Sheet should equal the assets less liability and should equal zero.  
Produce Financial Statements

1. In the selected building, search or select **Financial Statements**.
2. In the 'Report Name' selection list, select from one of the various financial reports available.
3. In the section 'Report Period' just below the report selection list, this will default to year to date. This can be amended to select a previous month end period, but not a specific date.
4. Click *Proceed*.

# Financial Statement Settings



## UnBalanced Flag

If this setting is ticked, and the financials are out of balance, a 'Does Not Balance' watermark will appear on the report when the financials are produced.

## Only

This setting is used in conjunction with the 'UnBalanced Flag'. If these are both ticked, when the financial report is run, it will only appear if the financials do not balance.

## Draft

This setting is used to place a 'Draft Only' watermark on the financials when the report is run.

## Save Settings as Default

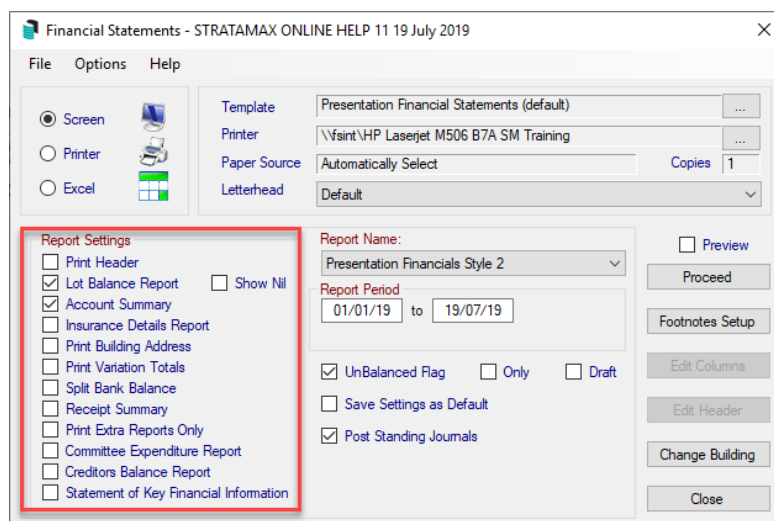
Tick this setting in addition to the 'UnBalanced Flag', 'Post Standing Journals' or any of the 'Report Settings' and either run the financials or close from the screen. This will retain any of the settings selected.

## Post Standing Journals

Tick this setting if you want **Standing Journals** to be checked and processed (posted) when the financials are produced.

## Report Settings

In the 'Report Settings' section, click on any of the options you wish to occur/include for this printing of the report. Multiple options may be selected.



### Print Header

Print levy information as a header. To edit the header before printing it, see the Edit Header instructions. Will only print if you have amended the header information.

### Lot Balance Report & Show Nil

Prints the Lot Balance Report as an additional report. This report shows the balance of all lots as a separate report. View *File > Configure* for the [Lot Budget Report Consolidation](#) for Multi OC properties.

### Account Summary

Prints the Account Summary report as an additional report. This will display all transaction of a given account code and this will require setup. See [Edit Account Summary List](#) (also below) for instructions on how to configure the account codes for reporting).

### Insurance Details Report

Prints the Insurance Details report as a additional report.

### Print Building Address

Prints the building address underneath the building name at the top of each page.

### Print Variation Totals

Prints the variation totals.

### Split Bank Balance

If this building is utilising a Split Bank Setup, you can choose to report it on the report by having this option ticked. Or untick to report as one item line for the cash at bank. If there is no split bank setup for this building then there is no effect on the report if either option set.

### Receipt Summary

Prints the Receipts Report as an additional report.

### Print Extra Reports Only

If this option is selected, it will print all additional reports that have been selected and will omit the financial statement.

### Committee Expenses Report

Prints the Committee Expenses report as an additional report. This works when an committee member is setup as a creditor and then a creditor invoice has been entered to pay the committee member. The Creditor should be

setup in Creditor Maintenance; to add a creditor search Convert Officer to Creditors and follow the steps. If a Creditor is already setup; in the Office Bearer record select the Creditor in the field Creditor A/C Code (field 22).

### **Creditors Balances Report**

Prints a Creditors Balance report as an additional report.

## Account Code Ranges

NOTE: This is a great reference to assist with coding and entering journals. Click [here](#) to print a copy.

Account codes are organised into the following ranges:

### **Balance Sheet 001 - 009**

Capital Account 001 - 009

Assets 010 - 0598

Liabilities 0599 - 098

### **Income and Expenditure 100 - 399**

Administrative Fund 100 - 199

Admin Fund Income 100 - 1191

Admin Fund Expenditure 122 - 189

Sinking (Capital, Maintenance, Reserve) Fund 200 - 299

Sinking Fund Income 200 - 2191

Sinking Fund Expenditure 222 - 289

### **Additional Funds Income and Expenditure 300 - 399**

### **Appropriation 400 - 410**

## Credits and Debits (Management Style Financial Statement)

### **Balance Sheet**

A Bank Balance in credit (there are available funds) is shown as a DEBIT (+)

A Bank Balance in debit (overdrawn) is shown as a CREDIT (-)

Arrears on Owners Accounts are shown as DEBITS (+)

Advances on Owners Accounts are shown as CREDITS (-)

All other Assets are shown as DEBITS (+)

All other Liabilities are shown as CREDIT (-)

### **Profit and Loss Statement**

Income received (i.e. Levies, interest) is always a CREDIT (-)

Expenditure (i.e. Bank Charges) is always a DEBIT (+)

A Surplus is shown as a CREDIT (-)

A Deficit is shown as a DEBIT (+)

## Checking and Understanding Financial Statements

The financial statements are made up of the Statement of Financial Position (the Balance Sheet) and the Statement of Financial Performance (Profit and Loss).

Ensuring that the financial's balance is not as simple as checking that the Owners Funds balance off with the Net Assets. This is the most obvious indication of whether they balance, however there are a number of other places that need to be checked before you can be satisfied that the statements are correct.

### **Owners Fund**

The Admin Fund (A) and Sinking Fund (B) on the Balance Sheet is derived from the totals in the Statement of Financial Performance (Income & Expenditure & Opening Balance). The total Owners Fund (C) should match the Net Assets (assets less liability).

### **Balance Brought Forward**

Fund balances are carried forward from the previous year to reflect the true position of the statements. The amount that is brought forward is Admin Fund (D) and the Sinking Fund (E), this forms part of the Owners Fund in the current year.

### **Surplus / Deficit**

The Surplus or the Deficit is calculated by taking the Total Income less the Total Expenditure within a fund (F) and (G). If the income is higher than the expenditure there will be a surplus shown as a credit with a minus (-). If the expenditure is higher than the income there will be a deficit shown as a debit as a positive figure (+). This surplus or deficit is added to the balance brought forward from the previous year and makes up the Fund Balance.

When an entry is made that affects the Administration or Sinking Fund, this changes the Surplus or Deficit of that fund which in turn changes the Total Fund Balance. This balance needs to be updated to the balance sheet to ensure that the Owners Funds reflect correctly.

**Note:** Each figure marked 'A' needs to match, each figure marked 'B' needs to match.

## BALANCE SHEET AS AT 14TH FEBRUARY 2006

<u>OWNERS FUNDS</u>	ACTUAL 14/02/06	ACTUAL 30/09/05
Administrative Fund	37,467.57	20,107.07
Sinking Fund	665,499.61	588,503.98
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 702,967.18</b>	<b>\$ 608,701.05</b>

**THESE FUNDS ARE REPRESENTED BY**

**CURRENT ASSETS**

Cash At Bank (Macquarie)	124,361.28	124,361.28
Credit Union Term Deposit	502,305.89	502,305.89
Energex Deposit	1,350.00	1,350.00
Levies Billed Not Yet Due	90,730.00	90,730.00
Prepaid Levies In Advance	842.61	0.00
Levies In Arrears	14,418.16	3,741.96
Other Arrears	2,369.28	3,843.93
Sundry Debtors	0.00	103.25
Accrued Revenue	0.00	2,405.92
Prepayments	0.00	1,669.06
Prepayments - Insurance	0.00	11,728.77
Electricity Outstanding	2,160.81	116.03
Second Debtors	1,888.00	2,772.00
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>709,228.33</b>	<b>745,128.09</b>

**LIABILITIES**

GST Clearing A/C	(3,008.02)	(493.32)
Provision For Income Tax	0.00	(491.70)
Creditors	5,137.13	2,186.00
Accruals	0.00	9,987.25
Bond-Forecourt Lease	1,558.33	1,558.33
Prepaid Revenue-Signage Rhts	0.00	1,050.00
Prepaid Revenue-Forecourt Leas	0.00	708.33
Next Year Discounts	0.00	(4,382.26)
Levies Billed Not Yet Due	0.00	82,481.82
Prepaid Levies In Advance	0.00	0.00
Levies In Advance	534.61	43,822.59
Other Payments In Advance	1,273.09	0.00
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>6,261.15</b>	<b>136,427.04</b>

<b>NET ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 702,967.18</b>	<b>\$ 608,701.05</b>
-------------------	----------------------	----------------------

## STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR THE PERIOD 1ST OCTOBER 2005 TO 14TH FEBRUARY 2006

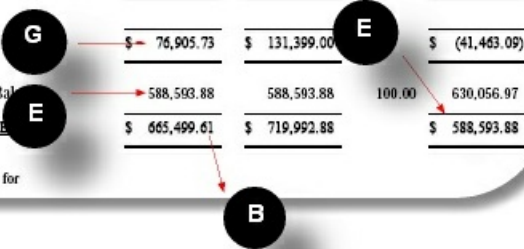
<u>EXPENDITURE - ADMIN. FUND (Continued)</u>	ACTUAL 01/10/05-14/02/06	BUDGET 01/10/05-30/09/06	%	ACTUAL 01/10/04-30/09/05
- Service Agreement	7,414.00	22,000.00	33.70	21,010.55
- Repairs & Maintenance	100.00	1,500.00	6.67	5,508.69
- Registration Fee	322.29	1,000.00	32.23	959.17
- Lift Phone	399.71	1,350.00	29.61	1,293.21
Licences & Fees	1,564.99	0.00	*****	226.41
Prep Of Income Tax Return	155.00	200.00	77.50	150.00
<b>Body Corporate Manager</b>				
- Management Fee	4,602.25	9,476.00	48.57	9,200.00
- Disbursements	987.55	3,500.00	28.22	3,427.76
- GST Qly Return Fees	220.00	880.00	25.00	870.00
Ex Gratia Payment Chairperson	0.00	5,000.00	0.00	5,000.00
<b>Repairs &amp; Maintenance</b>				
- Building, Carpentry, Etc	36.36	4,000.00	0.91	884.10
- Locks & Keys	660.00	0.00	*****	2,752.05
- Roller Door	0.00	500.00	0.00	415.00
- Signage	0.00	0.00	0.00	140.00
- Electrical, Globes Etc	2,647.51	2,500.00	105.90	1,261.28
- Plumbing, Pumps, Generator Etc	1,183.61	2,500.00	47.34	5,269.35
- Gardens & Grounds	40.18	0.00	*****	0.00
<b>Carstaker</b>				
- Management Fee	27,302.00	77,500.00	35.23	77,356.00
<b>Security</b>				
- Patrols	2,360.25	6,600.00	35.76	6,598.04
- Call Outs	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,018.75
Telephone	130.48	500.00	26.10	374.68
Sanitary Disposal	986.42	2,000.00	49.32	1,920.83
<b>Work Place Health &amp; Safety</b>				
- Inspection	361.82	450.00	80.40	404.55
Prior Year Adjustments	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,197.07
<b>TOTAL ADMIN. EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>93,580.89</b>	<b>222,880.00</b>		<b>222,880.00</b>
<b>SURPLUS / DEFICIT</b>	<b>\$ 17,360.40</b>	<b>\$ (67,456.00)</b>		<b>\$ 8,190.10</b>
Opening Admin. Balance	20,107.17	20,107.17	100.00	11,917.07
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>\$ 37,467.57</b>	<b>\$ (47,348.83)</b>		<b>\$ 20,107.17</b>

\*\*\*\*\* amount not budgeted for

**STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE**  
FOR THE PERIOD 1ST OCTOBER 2005 TO 14TH FEBRUARY 2006

<u>SINKING FUND</u>	<u>ACTUAL</u> 01/10/05-14/02/06	<u>BUDGET</u> 01/10/05-30/09/06	<u>%</u>	<u>ACTUAL</u> 01/10/04-30/09/05
<b>INCOME</b>				
Levies - Sinking Fund	72,063.64	145,998.89	49.36	140,381.82
Discount - Sinking Fund	(5,272.73)	(14,599.89)	36.11	(10,985.19)
Interest Received	10,984.82	0.00	0.00	28,560.88
<b>TOTAL SINKING FUND INCOME</b>	<b>77,775.73</b>	<b>131,399.00</b>		<b>157,957.51</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE - SINKING FUND</b>				
- Lift Replacement	0.00	0.00	0.00	6,100.00
- Painting	870.00	0.00	*****	0.00
- Carpets	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,054.55
- Card Reader	0.00	0.00	0.00	(2,280.00)
- External Lighting	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,352.00
- Emergency Lighting	0.00	0.00	0.00	3,711.00
- Security Cage Car Park	0.00	0.00	0.00	4,000.00
- Fire Doors Replacement	0.00	0.00	0.00	900.00
- Directory Board	0.00	0.00	0.00	16,360.00
Income Tax	0.00	0.00	0.00	7,625.30
- Air Conditioning Upgrade	0.00	0.00	0.00	144,283.20
- Signage	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,454.55
- Lift Carpet	0.00	0.00	0.00	3,300.00
<b>TOTAL SINK FUND EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>\$ 870.00</b>	<b>\$ 0.00</b>		<b>\$ 199,420.60</b>
<b>SURPLUS / DEFICIT</b>	<b>\$ - 76,905.73</b>	<b>\$ 131,399.00</b>		<b>\$ (41,463.09)</b>
Opening Sinking Fund Bal	588,593.88	588,593.88	100.00	630,056.97
<b>SINKING FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>\$ 665,499.61</b>	<b>\$ 719,992.88</b>		<b>\$ 588,593.88</b>

\*\*\*\*\* amount not budgeted for



## Financial Statement Options

### Edit Account Summary List

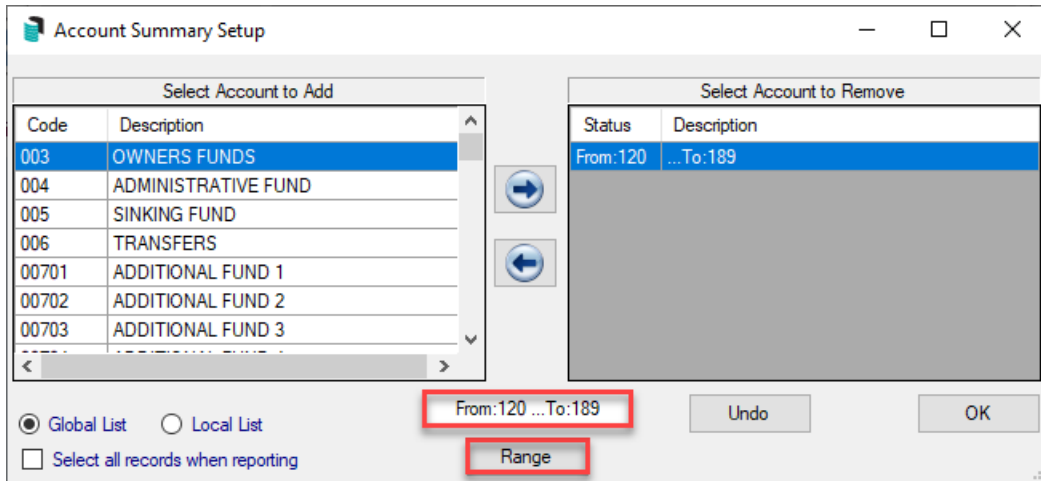
This function is for selecting general ledger account codes to include in the *Account Summary* report if this report is selected to be generated with Financial Statements. There is a Global List option which can apply across the portfolio when configured to include the Account Summary List and a Local List option if a property requires a specific setup.

1. Search or select **Financial Statements**.
2. Click *Options > Edit Account Summary List*.

### To add a Range of account codes to the summary list

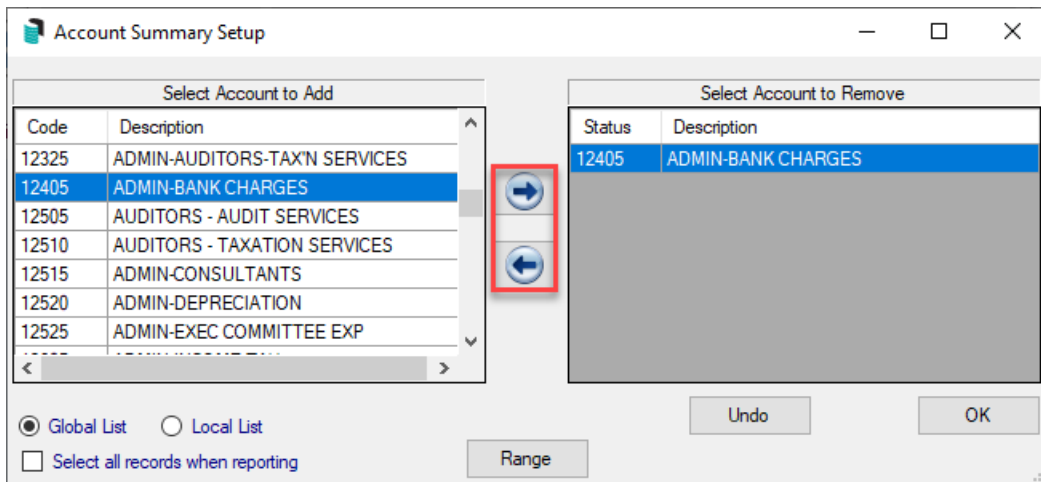
Selecting a range of accounts will report each account code between the first selected account code and the last selected account code, referred to as a Range. Each account code will report as individual items in the Account Summary Report. For example, all Administration Fund Expense account codes 120-189.

1. Search or select **Financial Statements**.
2. Click *Options > Edit Account Summary List*.
3. Click the *Range* button.
4. Select the first account code of the range (in the left-hand list) and click on the right facing arrow.
5. Select the last account code of the range (in the left-hand list) and click on the right facing arrow.
6. The range will be reported in the right-hand list titled Select Account to Remove.



### Add/Remove account code to the summary list

1. Search or select **Financial Statements**.
2. Click *Options > Edit Account Summary List*.
3. Select the account code (in the left-hand list) to add and click on the right facing arrow.
4. The account code will be reported in the right-hand list titled Select Account to Remove.
5. Click on the account code in the right-hand list to remove and click on the left facing arrow.



### Sub-Heading Balances (Financial Account Groups)

As a standard function, the financial statements will print all general ledger account codes and headings that have had any activity in the current year or hold a brought forward balance. An alternative method of reporting financial statements can be set up to simplify the financial reports. This method allows you to group the accounts and show only the total of the accounts within a group or list the selected accounts under a sub-heading.

Report group numbers are set up in **Account Maintenance**. The first account within a group must be set up as an account with the type 'H' (for heading) and 'Heading Underline' must be set to 'X' then a three digit number typed into Report Group. Ensure that the header and the accounts are sequential or this will not work.

Some Examples:



Account No	Account Name	Type	Report Group No	Heading Underline
150	Repairs & Maintenance	H	123	X
1501	Building Repairs	P	123	
1502	Plumbing	P	123	
140	Gardening	H	345	X
1401	Gardening	P	345	
1402	Gardening (no tax)	P	345	

When printing any variation of the financial statements, if the option 'Sub-Heading Balances' has been ticked then the resultant report will combine the amounts from each account which has the same Report Group number and only show the sub-heading account with the total of the other accounts. If the option 'Sub-Heading Balances' has not been ticked then the first account in the group will appear as a sub-heading with the associated accounts listed below.

**Examples:**

**If 'Sub-Heading Balances' is ticked:**

150	Repairs & Maintenance	1,400.00
-----	-----------------------	----------

**If 'Sub-heading Balances' is not ticked:**

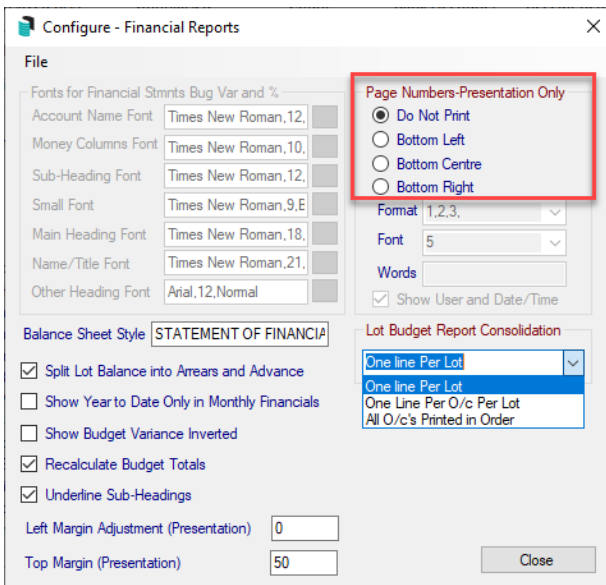
<b><u>150</u></b>	<b><u>REPAIRS &amp; MAINTENANCE</u></b>	
1501	Building Repairs	950.00
1502	Plumbing	450.00
16805	Telephone Charges	55.00

**If 'Sub-heading Balances with Accounts' is ticked:**

<b><u>150</u></b>	<b><u>REPAIRS &amp; MAINTENANCE</u></b>	<b>1,400.00</b>
1501	Building Repairs	950.00
1502	Plumbing	450.00

## Financial Statement Page Numbering

Page numbering can be configured to print. Page numbers will be in Arial font size 9 in the format 'Page #' with the option to locate the page number on either the bottom left, bottom centre or bottom right of the page.



## Export Financial Statements to Excel

If the Excel option is selected, the report will open in an Excel spreadsheet. Any additional reports ticked under [Report Settings](#) will also export as a separate spreadsheet. For example; if the Lot Balance Report is tagged this will export to a separate page as per below

35	<b>Administrative Fund</b>	
36	<b>Description</b>	<b>Actual</b>
37		01/01/19-22/07/19
38		
39	<b>ADMINISTRATIVE FUND</b>	
40	<b>INCOME</b>	

Financials
Lot Balance Report

Financial Reports designed for exporting to Excel are listed below:

- Presentation Financials Style 2
- Management Financials
- Pres. Financial Stmnts (No %)
- Pres. Financial Stmnts (Var)
- Financial Stmnts with NY Budg
- Actual Budget Report
- Pres. Financial Stmnts (No Last Year)
- Pres. Financial Stmnts Bug Var and %
- Income / Expenditure